

## Course Outcome: Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

### Mathematics (H)

Semester	Paper Code	Paper Name	Course Outcome
TDC 1 <sup>st</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-1016</b>	<b>Calculus</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>i) Learn first and second derivative tests for relative extrema and apply the knowledge in problems in business, economics and life sciences.</li><li>ii) Sketch curves in a plane using its mathematical properties in the different coordinate systems of reference.</li><li>iii) Compute area of surfaces of revolution and the volume of solids by integrating over cross-sectional areas.</li><li>iv) Understand the calculus of vector functions and its use to develop the basic principles of planetary motion.</li></ul>
TDC 1 <sup>st</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-1026</b>	<b>Algebra</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>i) Employ DeMoivre's theorem in a number of applications to solve numerical problems.</li><li>ii) Learn about equivalent classes and cardinality of a set.</li><li>iii) Use modular arithmetic and basic properties of congruences.</li><li>iv) Recognize consistent and inconsistent systems of linear equations by the row echelon form of the augmented matrix.</li><li>v) Learn about the solution sets of linear systems using matrix method and Cramer's rule</li></ul>
TDC 2 <sup>nd</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-2016</b>	<b>Real Analysis</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>i) Understand many properties of the real line <math>\mathbb{R}</math>, including completeness and Archimedean properties.</li><li>ii) Learn to define sequences in terms of</li></ul>

			<p>functions from <math>N</math> to a subset of <math>R</math>.</p> <p>iii) Recognize bounded, convergent, divergent, Cauchy and monotonic sequences and to calculate their limit superior, limit inferior, and the limit of a bounded sequence. Apply the ratio, root, alternating series and limit comparison tests for convergence and absolute convergence of an infinite series of real numbers.</p>
TDC 2 <sup>nd</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-2026</b>	<b>Differential Equations</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn basics of differential equations and mathematical modeling.</p> <p>ii) Formulate differential equations for various mathematical models.</p> <p>iii) Solve first order non-linear differential equations and linear differential equations of higher order using various techniques.</p> <p>iv) Apply these techniques to solve and analyze various mathematical models.</p>
TDC 3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-3016</b>	<b>Theory of Real Functions</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Have a rigorous understanding of the concept of limit of a function.</p> <p>ii) Learn about continuity and uniform continuity of functions defined on intervals.</p> <p>iii) Understand geometrical properties of continuous functions on closed and bounded intervals.</p> <p>iv) Learn extensively about the concept of differentiability using limits, leading to a better understanding for applications.</p> <p>v) Know about applications of mean value theorems and Taylor's theorem</p>
TDC 3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-3026</b>	<b>Group Theory-I</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Recognize the mathematical objects that are groups, and classify them as abelian, cyclic and permutation groups, etc.</p>

			<p>ii) Link the fundamental concepts of groups and symmetrical figures.</p> <p>iii) Analyze the subgroups of cyclic groups and classify subgroups of cyclic groups.</p> <p>iv) Explain the significance of the notion of cosets, normal subgroups and factor groups.</p> <p>v) Learn about Lagrange's theorem and Fermat's Little theorem.</p> <p>vi) Know about group homomorphisms and group isomorphisms.</p>
TDC 3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-3036</b>	<b>Analytical Geometry</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn conic sections and transform coordinate systems</p> <p>ii) Learn polar equation of a conic, tangent, normal and properties</p> <p>iii) Have a rigorous understanding of the concept of three-dimensional coordinates systems</p>
TDC 3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-SE-3014</b>	<b>Computer Algebra Systems and Related Software</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Use of software; Mathematica/MATLAB/Maxima/Maple, etc. as a calculator, for plotting functions and animations.</p> <p>ii) Use of CAS for various applications of matrices such as solving system of equations and finding eigenvalues and eigen vectors.</p> <p>iii) Analyze, test, and interpret technical arguments on the basis of geometry</p>
TDC 3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-SE-3024</b>	<b>Combinatorics and Graph Theory</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn about the counting principles, permutations and combinations, Pigeon hole principle</p> <p>ii) Understand the basics of graph theory and learn about social networks, Eulerian and Hamiltonian graphs, diagram tracing puzzles and Knight's tour problem.</p>

TDC 4 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-4016</b>	<b>Multivariate Calculus</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn the conceptual variations when advancing in calculus from one variable to multivariable discussion.</p> <p>ii) Understand the maximization and minimization of multivariable functions subject to the given constraints on variables.</p> <p>iii) Learn about inter-relationship amongst the line integral, double and triple integral formulations.</p> <p>iv) Familiarize with Green's, Stokes' and Gauss divergence theorems</p>
TDC 4 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-4026</b>	<b>Numerical Methods</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn some numerical methods to find the zeroes of nonlinear functions of a single variable and solution of a system of linear equations, up to a certain given level of precision.</p> <p>ii) Know about methods to solve system of linear equations, such as False position method, Fixed point iteration method, Newton's method, Secant method, LU decomposition.</p> <p>iii) Interpolation techniques to compute the values for a tabulated function at points not in the table.</p> <p>iv) Applications of numerical differentiation and integration to convert differential equations into difference equations for numerical solutions.</p>
TDC 4 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-4036</b>	<b>Ring Theory</b>	<p>On completion of this course, the student will be able to:</p> <p>i) Appreciate the significance of unique factorization in rings and integral domains.</p> <p>ii) Learn about the fundamental concept of rings, integral domains and fields.</p> <p>iii) Know about ring homomorphisms and isomorphisms theorems of rings.</p> <p>iv) learn about the polynomial rings over commutative rings, integral domains, Euclidean domains, and UFD</p>

TDC 4 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-SE-4014</b>	<b>R Programming</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) Be familiar with <b>R</b> syntax and use <b>R</b> as a calculator.</li> <li>ii) Understand the concepts of objects, vectors and data types.</li> <li>iii) Know about summary commands and summary table in <b>R</b>.</li> <li>iv) Visualize distribution of data in <b>R</b> and learn about normality test.</li> <li>v) Plot various graphs and charts using <b>R</b>.</li> </ul>
TDC 4 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-SE-4024</b>	<b>LaTeX and HTML</b>	<p>After studying this course the student will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) Create and typeset a LaTeX document.</li> <li>ii) Typeset a mathematical document using LaTeX.</li> <li>iii) Learn about pictures and graphics in LaTeX.</li> <li>iv) Create beamer presentations.</li> <li>v) Create web page using HTML.</li> </ul>
TDC 4 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-SE-4034</b>	<b>Boolean Algebra</b>	<p>After studying this course the student will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) learn about the order isomorphism, Hasse diagrams, building new ordered set.</li> <li>ii) learn about the algebraic structure lattices, properties of modular and distributive lattices.</li> <li>iii) get ideas about the Boolean algebra, Switching circuits and applications of switching circuits.</li> </ul>
TDC 5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-5016</b>	<b>Complex Analysis</b>	<p>The completion of the course will enable the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) Learn the significance of differentiability of complex functions leading to the understanding of Cauchy–Riemann equations.</li> <li>ii) Learn some elementary functions and evaluate the contour integrals.</li> <li>iii) Understand the role of</li> </ul>

			<p>Cauchy–Goursat theorem and the Cauchy integral formula.</p> <p>iv) Expand some simple functions as their Taylor and Laurent series, classify the nature of singularities, find residues and apply Cauchy Residue theorem to evaluate integrals.</p>
TDC 5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-5026</b>	<b>Linear Algebra</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn about the concept of linear independence of vectors over a field, and the dimension of a vector space.</p> <p>ii) Basic concepts of linear transformations, dimension theorem, matrix representation of a linear transformation, and the change of coordinate matrix.</p> <p>iii) Compute the characteristic polynomial, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and eigenspaces, as well as the geometric and the algebraic multiplicities of an eigenvalue and apply the basic diagonalization result.</p> <p>iv) Compute inner products and determine orthogonality on vector spaces, including Gram–Schmidt orthogonalization to obtain orthonormal basis.</p> <p>v) Find the adjoint, normal, unitary and orthogonal operators.</p>
TDC 5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-5016</b>	<b>Number Theory</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn about some fascinating discoveries related to the properties of prime numbers, and some of the open problems in number theory, viz., Goldbach conjecture etc.</p> <p>ii) Know about number theoretic functions and modular arithmetic.</p> <p>iii) Solve linear, quadratic and system of linear congruence equations.</p>
TDC 5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-5026</b>	<b>Mechanics</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Know about the concepts in statics such as moments, couples, equilibrium in both two and three dimensions.</p> <p>ii) Understand the theory behind friction and center of gravity.</p>

			<p>iii) Know about conservation of mechanical energy and work-energy equations.</p> <p>iv) Learn about translational and rotational motion of rigid bodies.</p>
TDC 5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-5036</b>	<b>Probability and Statistics</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn about probability density and moment generating functions.</p> <p>ii) Know about various univariate distributions such as Bernoulli, Binomial, Poisson, gamma and exponential distributions.</p> <p>iii) Learn about distributions to study the joint behavior of two random variables.</p> <p>iv) Measure the scale of association between two variables, and to establish a formulation helping to predict one variable in terms of the other, i.e., correlation and linear regression.</p>
TDC 5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-5046</b>	<b>Linear Programming</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn about the graphical solution of linear programming problem with two variables.</p> <p>ii) Learn about the relation between basic feasible solutions and extreme points.</p> <p>iii) Understand the theory of the simplex method used to solve linear programming problems.</p> <p>iv) Learn about two-phase and big-M methods to deal with problems involving artificial variables.</p> <p>v) Learn about the relationships between the primal and dual problems.</p> <p>vi) Solve transportation and assignment problems.</p> <p>vii) Apply linear programming method to solve two-person zero-sum game problems.</p>

TDC 5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-5056</b>	<b>Spherical Trigonometry and Astronomy</b>	<p>This course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn about the properties of spherical and polar triangles</p> <p>ii) Know about fundamental formulae of spherical triangles</p> <p>iii) Learn about the celestial sphere, circumpolar star, rate of change of zenith distance and azimuth</p> <p>iv) Learn about Kepler's law of planetary motion, Cassini's hypothesis, differential equations or fraction.</p>
TDC 5 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-5066</b>	<b>Programming in C</b>	<p>After completion of this paper, student will be able to:</p> <p>i) Understand and apply the programming concepts of C which is important to mathematical investigation and problem solving.</p> <p>ii) Learn about structured data-types in C and learn about applications in factorization of an integer and understanding Cartesian geometry and Pythagorean triples.</p> <p>iii) Use of containers and templates in various applications in algebra.</p> <p>iv) Use mathematical libraries for computational objectives.</p> <p>v) Represent the outputs of programs visually in terms of well formatted text and plots.</p> <p>vi) In practical students learn about the roots of a quadratic equation, solution of an equation using N-R algorithm, <math>\sin(x)</math>, <math>\cos(x)</math> with the help of functions</p>
TDC 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-6016</b>	<b>Riemann Integration and Metric spaces</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Learn about some of the classes and properties of Riemann integrable functions, and the applications of the Fundamental theorems of integration.</p> <p>ii) Know about improper integrals including, beta and gamma functions.</p>

			<p>iii) Learn various natural and abstract formulations of distance on the sets of usual or unusual entities. Become aware one such formulations leading to metric spaces.</p> <p>iv) Analyse how a theory advances from a particular frame to a general frame.</p> <p>v) Appreciate the mathematical understanding of various geometrical concepts, viz. Balls or connected sets etc. in an abstract setting.</p> <p>vi) Know about Banach fixed point theorem, whose far-reaching consequences have resulted into an independent branch of study in analysis, known as fixed point theory.</p> <p>vii) Learn about the two important topological properties, namely connectedness and compactness of metric spaces.</p>
TDC 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HC-6026</b>	<b>Partial Differential Equations</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Formulate, classify and transform first order PDEs into canonical form.</p> <p>ii) Learn about method of characteristics and separation of variables to solve first order PDE's.</p> <p>iii) Classify and solve second order linear PDEs.</p> <p>iv) Learn about Cauchy problem for second order PDE and homogeneous and non-homogeneous wave equations.</p> <p>v) Apply the method of separation of variables for solving many well-known second order PDEs.</p>
TDC 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-6016</b>	<b>Boolean Algebra and Automata Theory</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) learn about the order isomorphism, Hasse diagrams, building new ordered set.</p> <p>ii) learn about the algebraic structure lattices, properties of modular and distributive lattices.</p> <p>iii) get ideas about the Boolean algebra, Switching circuits and applications of switching circuits.</p>

			iv) Appreciate the theory of automata and its applications
TDC 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-6026</b>	<b>Bio Mathematics</b>	<p>Towards the end of the course the student would be able to</p> <p>i) Learn the development, analysis and interpretation of bio-mathematical models.</p> <p>ii) Learn about the mathematics behind different bio-mathematical models</p> <p>iii) Solve basic application-oriented mathematical problems in real life situation. Students also would be able to develop problem solving skills useful in future study.</p>
TDC 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-6036</b>	<b>Mathematical Modelling</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Know about power series solution of a differential equation and learn about Legendre's and Bessel's equations.</p> <p>ii) Use of Laplace transform and inverse transform for solving initial value problems.</p> <p>iii) Learn about various models such as Monte Carlo simulation models, queuing models, and linear programming models.</p>
TDC 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-6046</b>	<b>Hydromechanics</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Know about Pressure equation, rotating fluids.</p> <p>ii) learn about Fluid pressure on plane surfaces, resultant pressure on curved surfaces, Gas law, mixture of gases</p> <p>iii) learn about the Eulerian and Lagrangian method.</p> <p>iv) learn about equation of continuity, examples, acceleration of a fluid at a point</p>
TDC 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-6056</b>	<b>Rigid Dynamics</b>	<p>The course will enable the students to:</p> <p>i) Know about find the moments and products of inertia.</p> <p>ii) learn about the motion of the center of inertia.</p> <p>iii) learn about the D'Alembert's principle and Lagrange's equations.</p> <p>iv) learn about motion of a body in 2-dimension.</p>

TDC 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-6066</b>	<b>Group Theory II</b>	<p>The course shall enable students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) Learn about automorphisms for constructing new groups from the given group.</li> <li>ii) Learn about the fact that external direct product applies to data security and electric circuits.</li> <li>iii) Understand fundamental theorem of finite abelian groups.</li> <li>iv) Be familiar with group actions and conjugacy in <math>S_n</math>.</li> <li>v) Understand Sylow's theorems and their applications.</li> </ul>
TDC 6 <sup>th</sup> Semester	<b>MAT-HE-6076</b>	<b>Mathematical Finance</b>	<p>On completion of this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) Know the basics of financial markets and derivatives including options and futures.</li> <li>ii) Learn about pricing and hedging of options, as well as interest rate swaps.</li> <li>iii) Learn about no-arbitrage pricing concept and types of options.</li> <li>iv) Learn stochastic analysis (Ito formula, Ito integration) and the Black-Scholes model.</li> <li>v) Understand the concepts of trading strategies and valuation of currency swaps.</li> </ul>